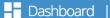


AMiner (ArnetMiner)

—Toward understanding big scholar data

http://aminer.org

Jie Tang Tsinghua University







MINING DEEP KNOWLEDGE FROM SCIENTIFIC **NETWORKS**

Whatever comes to your mind

Advanced

Hot Topics

An author-centric academic search and mining system...

Data Mining













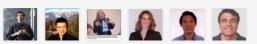














































Computer Vision























136,722,706 RESEARCHERS

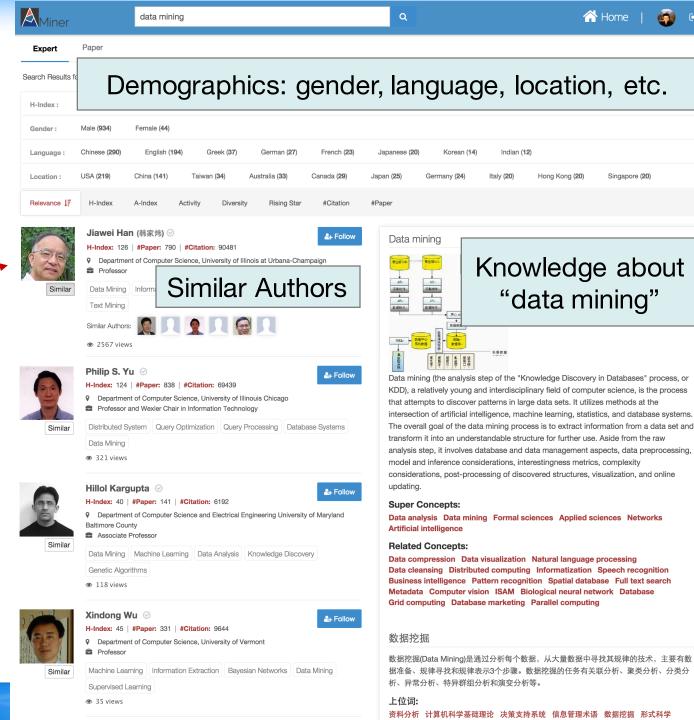
101,390,721 **PUBLICATIONS**

7,854,301 **CONCEPTS**

133,196,029 **CITATIONS**

Expert Search

Finding experts, for "data mining"



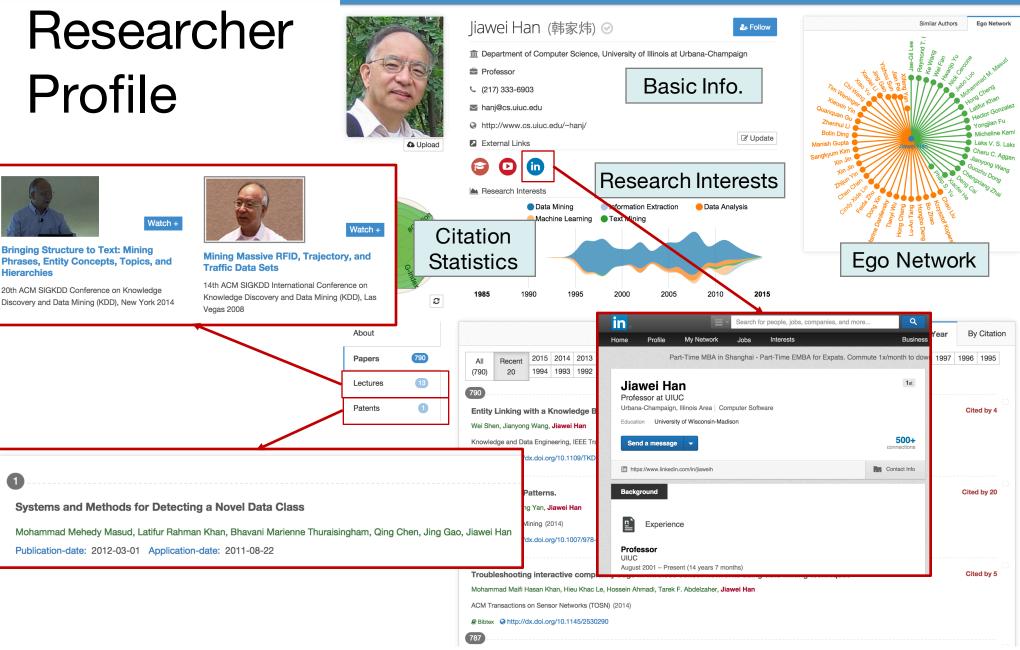


Singapore (20)





↑ Home



Whatever comes to your mind



AMiner



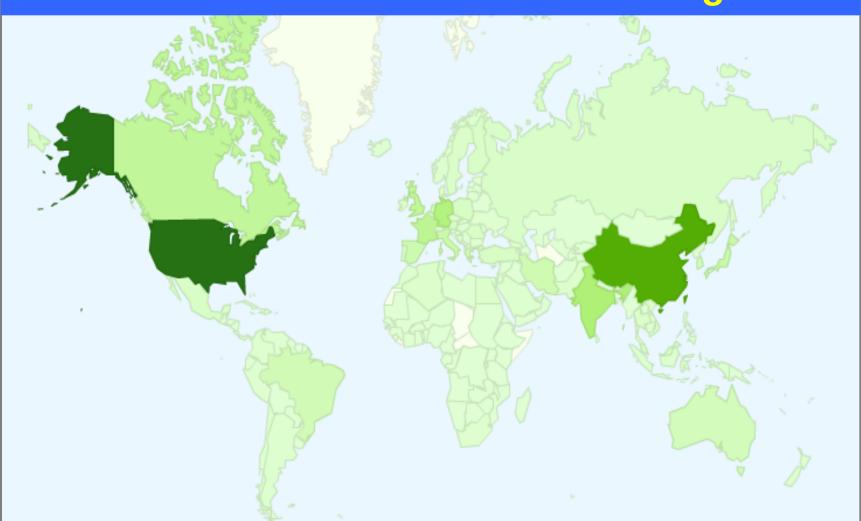
- □ Academic search and mining system—http://aminer.org
 - □ Online since 2006
 - >136 million researcher profiles
 - >101 million publication papers
 - >341 million requests
 - 100K IP access from 170 countries per month
- ☐ Deep analysis, mining, and search



User Distribution



8.32 million IP from 220 countries/regions



User Distribution



8.32 million IP from 220 countries/regions



Top 10 countries

- 1. USA
- 2. China
- 3. Germany
- 4. India
- 5. UK

- 6. Canada
- 7. Japan
- 8. Spain
- 9. France
- 10. Italy





Technologies

—How to populate a semantic-based profile database for researchers?

Extraction



Integration

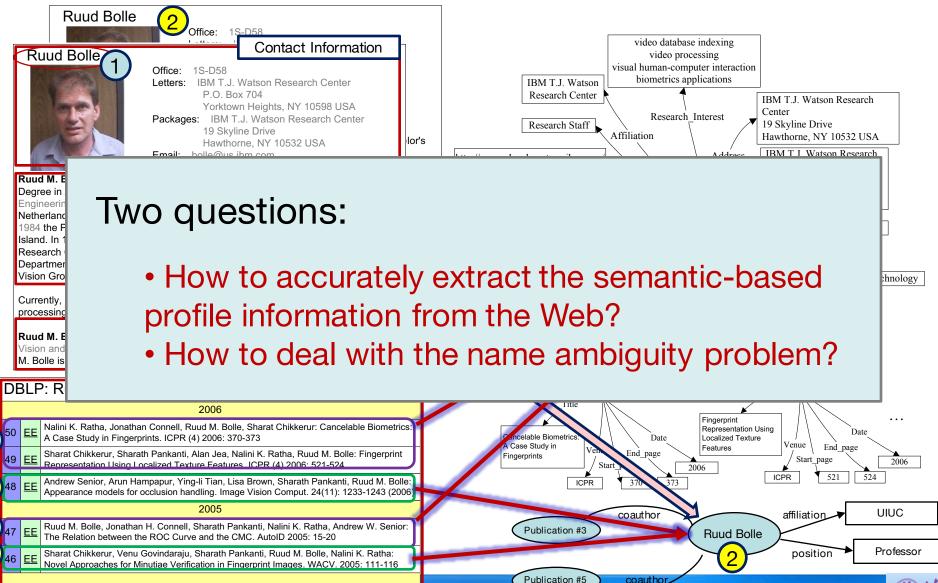


Mining



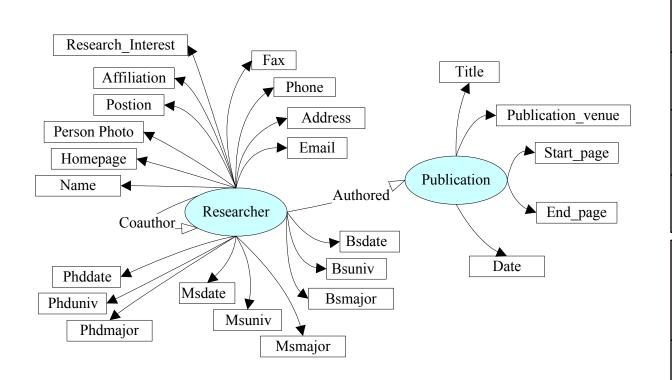
Extracting Semantics from the Web (ACM TKDD, WWW'12, ISWC'06, ICDM'07, ACL'07)





Researcher Network Extraction^[1,2]





70.60% of the researchers have at least one homepage or an introducing page		
85.6% from universities	14.4% from companies	
71.9% are homepages	28.1% are introducing pages	
40% are in lists and tables	60% are natural language text	

There are a large number of person names having the ambiguity problem

Even 3 "Yi Li" graduated the author's lab

70% moved at least one time

- [1] J. Tang, L. Yao, D. Zhang, and J. Zhang. A Combination Approach to Web User Profiling. ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data (TKDD), (vol. 5 no. 1), Article 2 (December 2010), 44 pages.
- [2] J. Tang, D. Zhang, and L. Yao. Social Network Extraction of Academic Researchers. ICDM'07. pp. 292-301.

Our Approach Picture

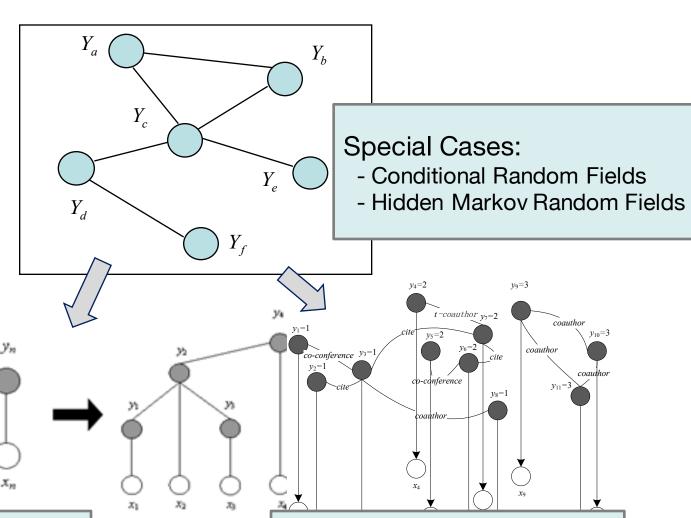


- based on Markov Random Field

Markov Property:

$$P(Y_i | \{Y_j | Y_j \neq Y_i\})$$

$$= P(Y_i | \{Y_j | Y_j \sim Y_i\})$$



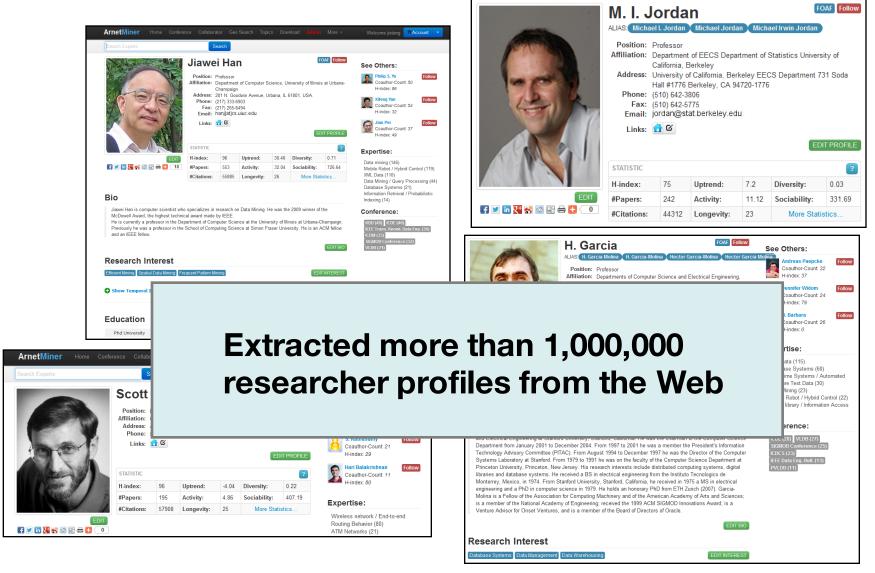
Researcher Profiling

$$\lambda_{j}t_{j}(e,y|_{e},x)+$$

Name Disambiguation

Researcher Profile Database





J. Tang, L. Yao, D. Zhang, and J. Zhang. A Combination Approach to Web User Profiling. ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data (TKDD), (vol. 5 no. 1), Article 2 (December 2010), 44 pages.

Name Disambiguation

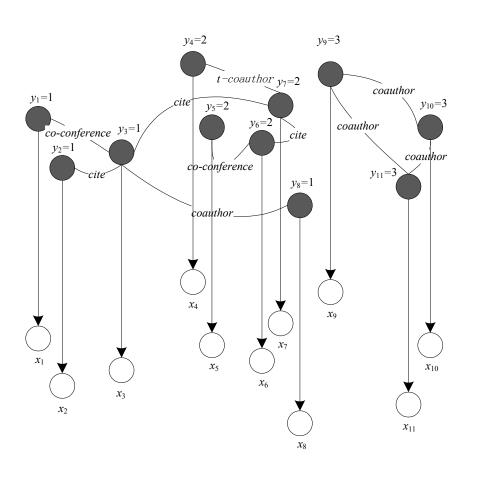


Name	Affiliation		Jing Zhang
Jing Zhang (26)	Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ.		List of publications from the <u>DBLP Bibliography Server</u> - <u>FAQ</u> <u>Coauthor Index</u> - Ask others: <u>ACM DL</u> - <u>ACM Guide</u> - <u>CiteSeer</u> - <u>CSB</u> - <u>Google</u>
	Yunnan Univ.		2007
	Tsinghua Univ. 🗼		83 EE Jing Zhang, <u>Guizhong Liu</u> : Hyperspectral images lossless compression by a novel three-dimensional wavelet coding 82 EE Jing Peng, <u>Dongqing Yang</u> , <u>Changjie Tang</u> , Jing Zhang, <u>Jianjun Hu</u> : CACS: A Novel Classification Algorithm Base
	Alabama Univ.		81 EE Jing Zhang, Xi Chen, Ming Li: Computing Exact p-Value for Structured Motif. CPM 2007: 162-172 80 EE Jing Zhang, Jie Tang, Juan-Zi Li: Expert Finding in a Social Network. DASFAA 2007: 1066-1069 70 EE Cooking Chen, Jing Zhang, Vicati Van Vican Vican Finding of Ting Vicanting of Ting Tondon in December 11.
	Univ. of California, Davis ←	$\frac{1}{2}$	79 EE Guojun Chen, Jing Zhang, Xiaoli Xu, Yuan Yin: Real-Time Visualization of Tire Tracks in Dynamic Terrain with LO RED Jing Zhang, Hai Huang: Federate Job Mapping Strategy in Grid-Based Virtual Wargame Collaborative Environment RED Maria Wimmer, Michael Goul, Jing Zhang: Minitrack: E-Government Information and Knowledge Management. H
	Carnegie Mellon University		76 EE Kai Kang, Jing Zhang, Baoshan Xu: Optimizing the Selection of Partners in Collaborative Operation Networks. IC 75 EE Lingshuang Shao, Jing Zhang, Yong Wei, Junfeng Zhao, Bing Xie, Hong Mei: Personalized QoS Prediction for Wei
	Henan Institute of Education		 74 EE Benyong Liu, Jing Zhang, Xiaowei Chen: Adaptive Training of a Kernel-Based Representative and Discriminative I 73 EE Jilong Wang, Jing Zhang: Federation Based Solution for Peer-to-Peer Network Management. International Confer 72 EE Jing Zhang, Fanhuai Shi, Jianhua Wang, Yuncai Liu: 3D Motion Segmentation from Straight-Line Optical Flow. M

- How to perform the assignment automatically?
- How to estimate the person number?
- [1] J. Tang, A.C.M. Fong, B. Wang, and J. Zhang. A Unified Probabilistic Framework for Name Disambiguation in Digital Library. IEEE Transaction on Knowledge and Data Engineering (TKDE), Volume 24, Issue 6, 2012, Pages 975-987.
- [2] X. Wang, J. Tang, H. Cheng, and P. S. Yu. ADANA: Active Name Disambiguation. ICDM'11, pages 794-803, 2011.

Our Method to Name Disambiguation





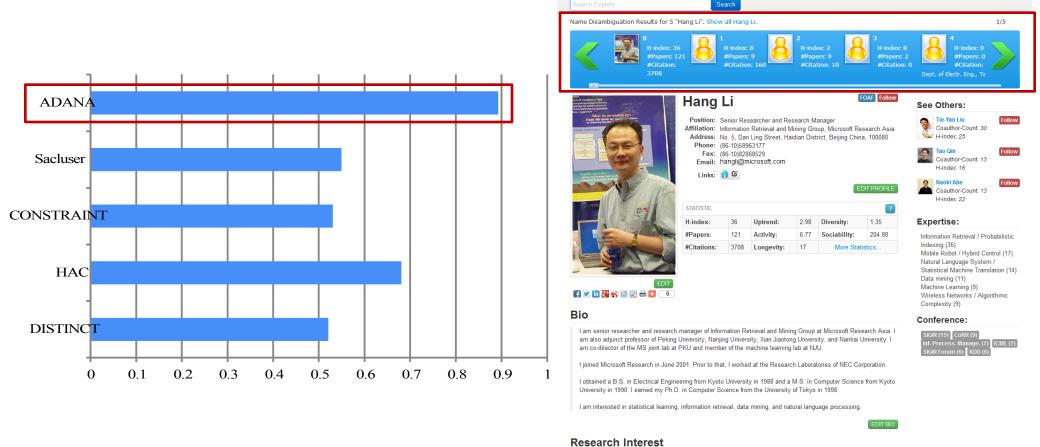
- A hidden Markov Random Field model
- Observable Variables X represent publications
- Hidden Variables Y represent the labels of publications
- Paper relationships define the dependencies over hidden variables

Disambiguation Performance

ArnetMiner Home Conference Collaborator Geo Search Topics Download

Information Retrieval Text Classification Web Search







Still problems?



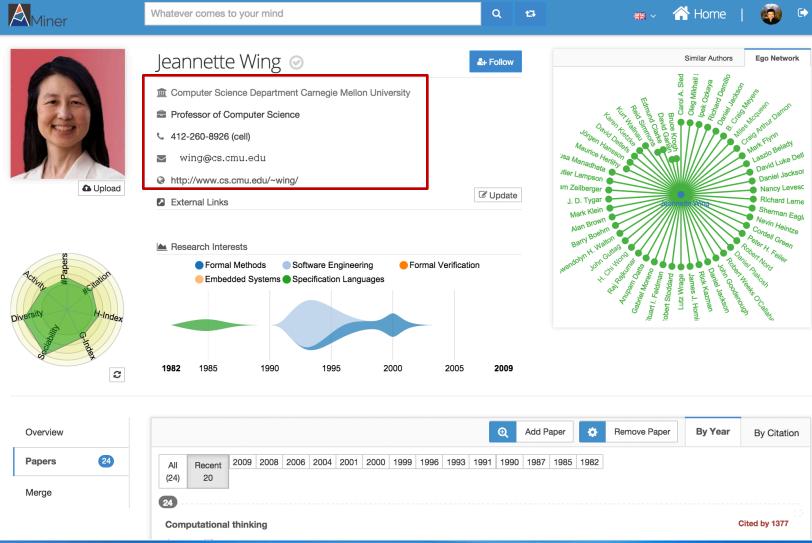
- P1: error propagation in the profile extraction
 - Homepage finding
 - Profile extraction from the identified pages

 P2: the "accurately" extracted semantics are not really "accurate"?



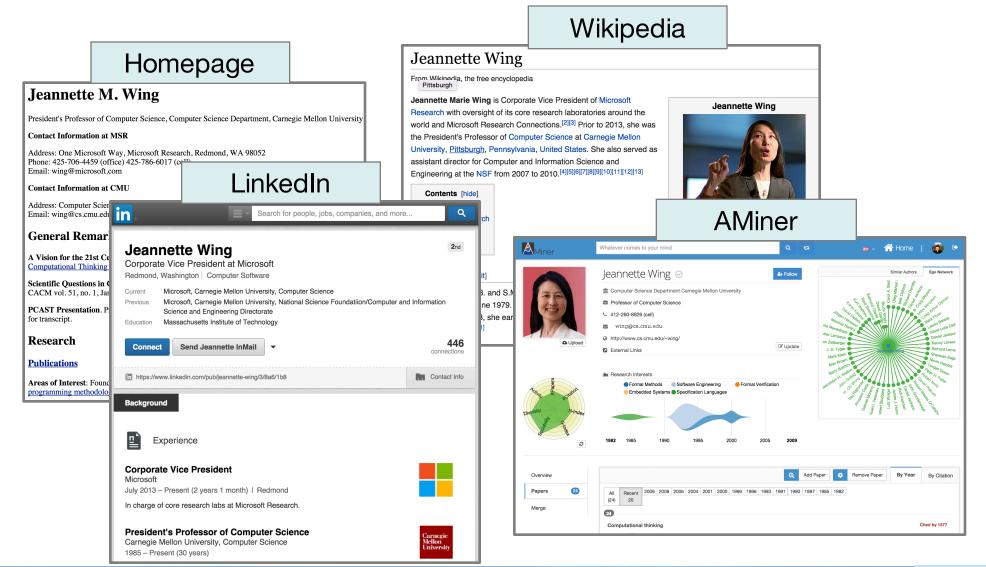
Is this Enough?





Semantics are distributed...

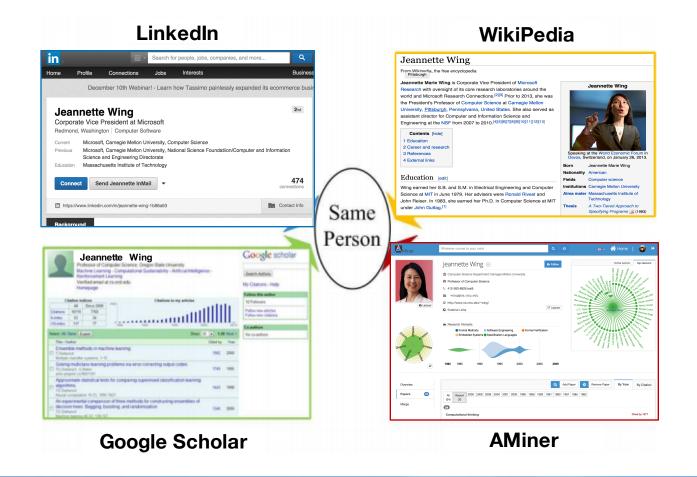






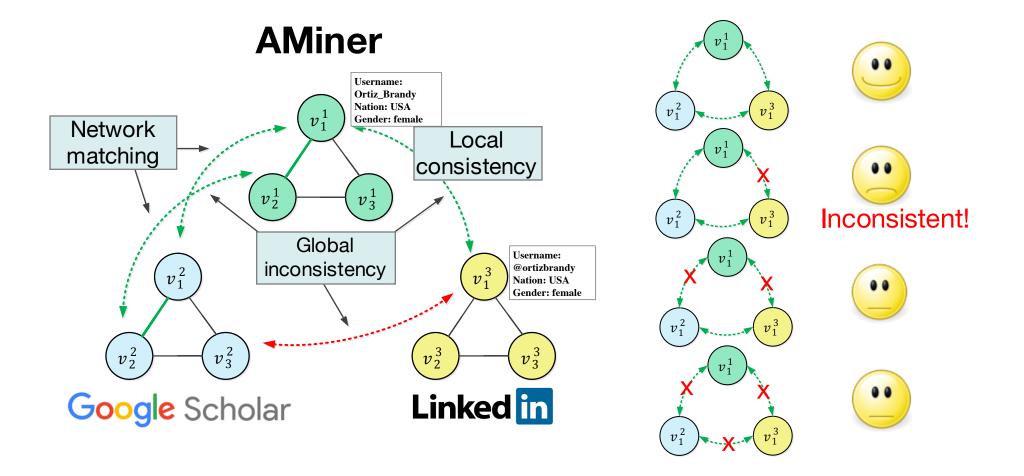
Integrating Semantics across Networks

 Identifying users from multiple heterogeneous networks and integrating semantics from the different networks together.



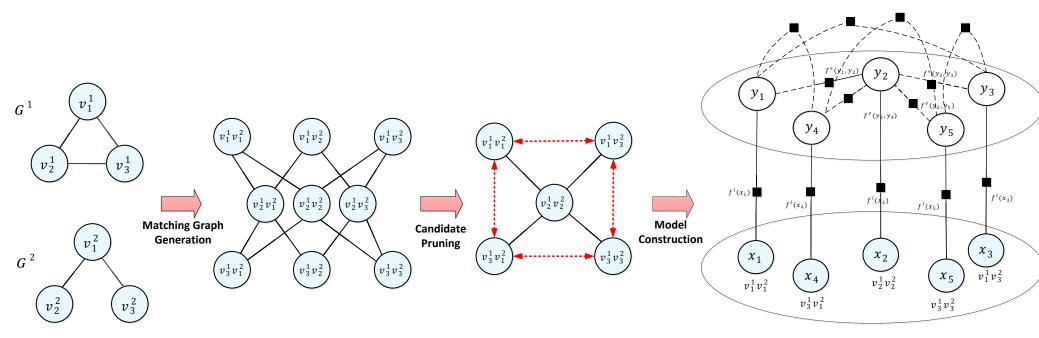
Local + Global consistency





COSNET: Connecting Social Networks with Local and Global Consistency



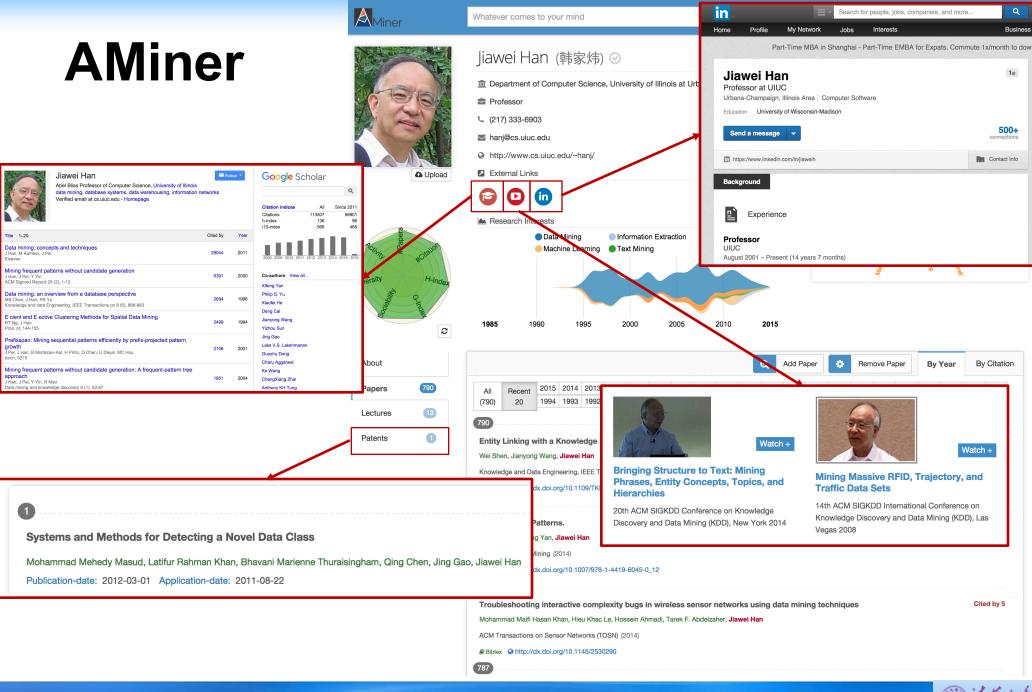


(a) Two input networks

(b) The generated matching graph (c) Matching graph after pruning

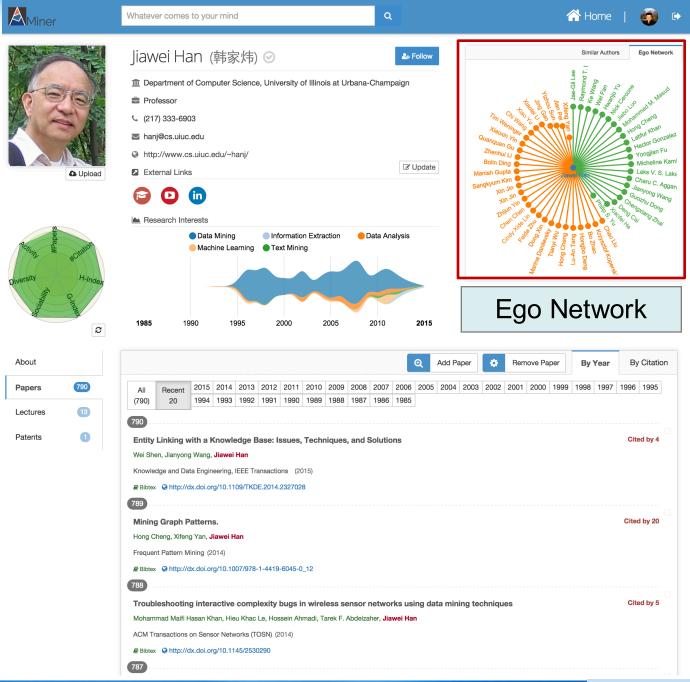
(d) The constructed model

Yutao Zhang, Jie Tang, Zhilin Yang, Jian Pei, and Philip Yu. COSNET: Connecting Heterogeneous Social Networks with Local and Global Consistency, KDD'15, page 1485-1494.





AMiner

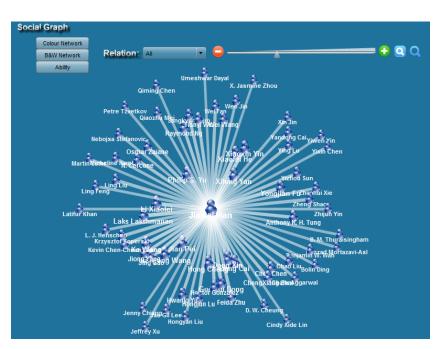




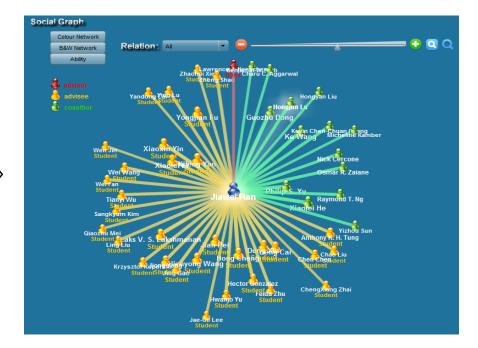
Network Semantics



- How to mine semantics within networks?
 - Who are Jiawei Han's students and advisor?

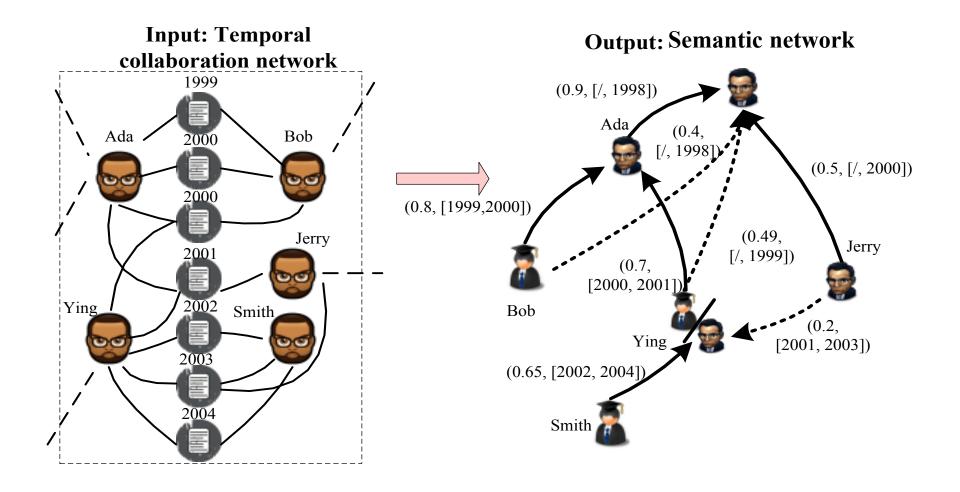






Mining Network Semantics

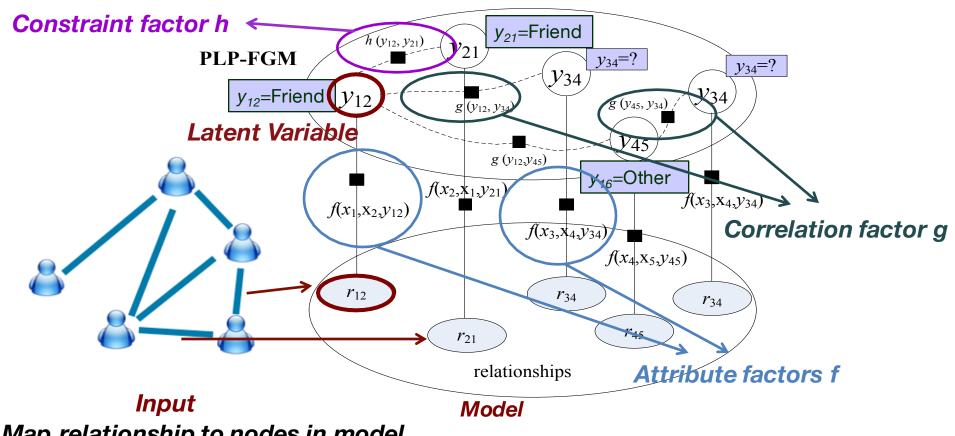




C. Wang, J. Han, Y. Jia, J. Tang, D. Zhang, Y. Yu, and J. Guo. Mining Advisor-Advisee Relationships from Research Publication Networks. KDD'10, pages 203-212.

Partially Labeled Pairwise Factor Graph Model (PLP-FGM)





Map relationship to nodes in model

Example: Example: Author A has a longer publication history than both B and C. #Coautl

Wenbin Tang, Honglei Zhuang, and Jie Tang. Learning to Infer Social Ties in Large Networks. In ECML/PKDD'2011. pp. 381-397. (Best Student Paper Runner-up)





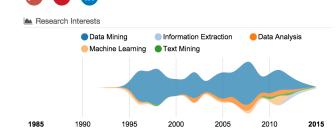


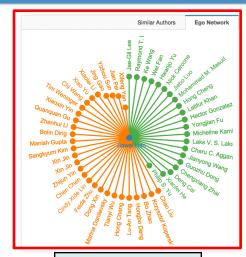


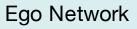






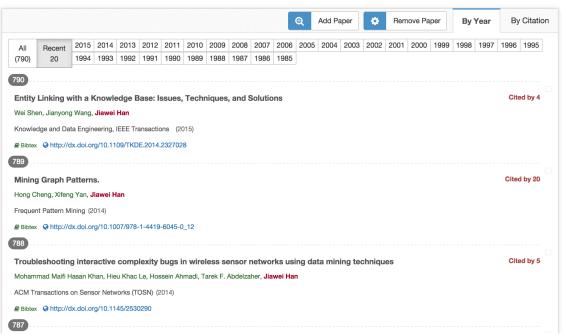








 \mathcal{C}







Why you will love AMiner?

-finding collaborations, applying PhD, reviewing, recruiting...

Related publications: ACM TKDD (2), IEEE TKDE (3), KDD'08-15, WWW'12-15, J. Informetrics, SIGMOD'09, IJCAI'09-15, ICML'14

Examples – Expert search



- When starting a
 Work on a new research topic;
- Or brainstorming for novel ideas.



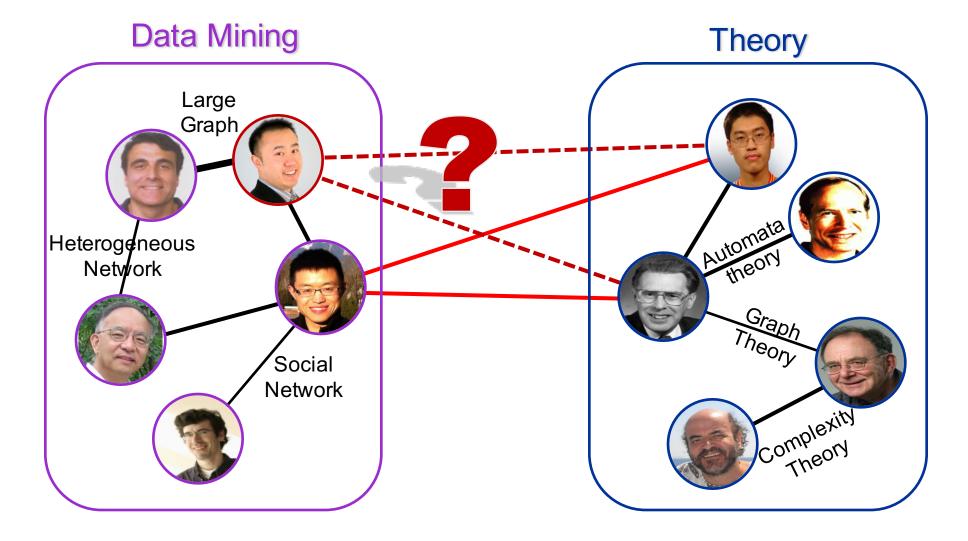


- Who are experts in this field?
- What are the top conferences in the field?
- What are the best papers?
- What are the top research labs?



Examples - Collaboration Recommendation





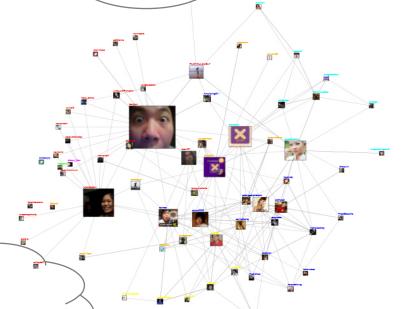
Examples - More Challenging Questions...



Organization or Agency



 Looking for researchers from the U.S. who can speak Chinese...

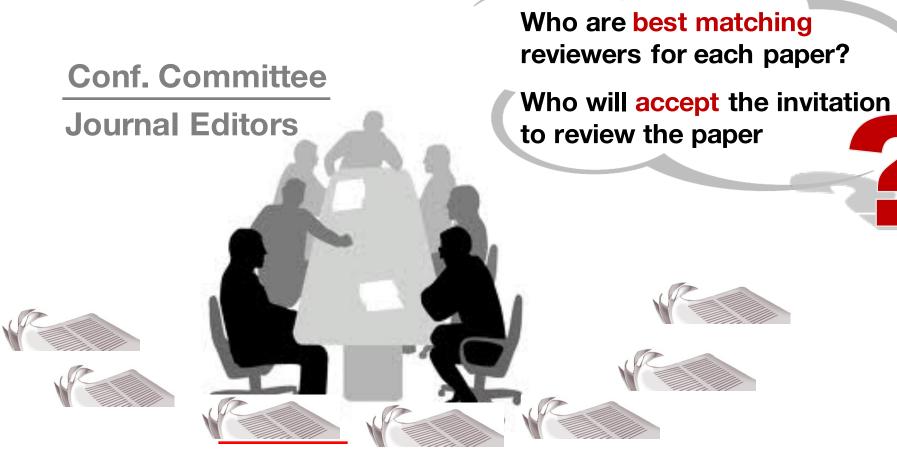


 Want to recruit female researchers working on WSDM



Examples – Reviewer Suggestion





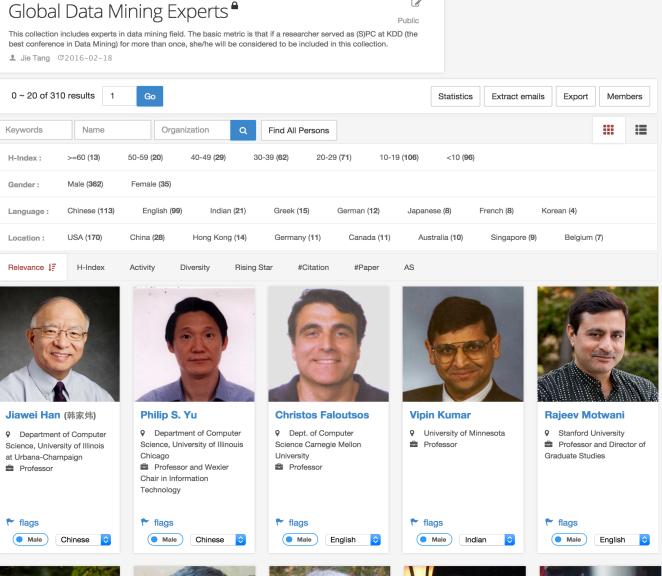
Paper content



Applications



Data Mining Experts



(B)



George Karypis



Jian Pei



Gerhard Weikum



Charu C. Aggarwal



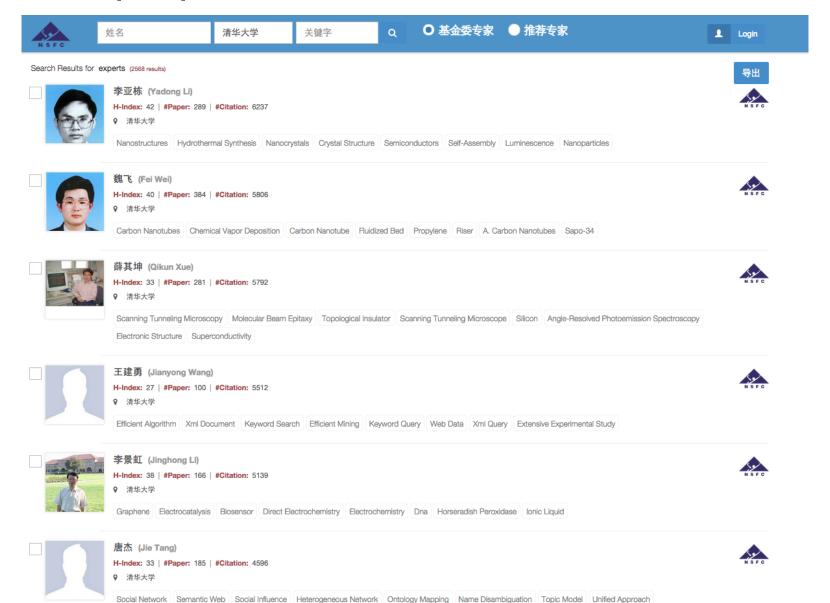
Zhi-Hua Zhou (周志

https://aminer.org/datamining-experts/

NSFC (NSF of China)



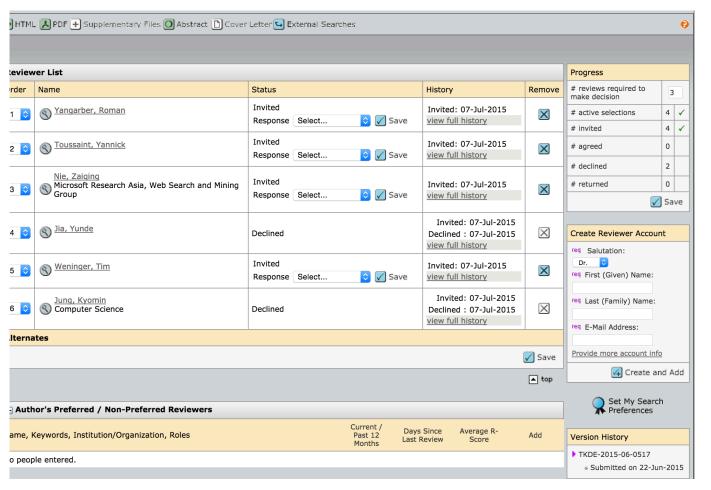
-proposal reviewer recommendation



Integration with ScholarOne



Find the extension—reviewer recommender—from Chrome Web Store

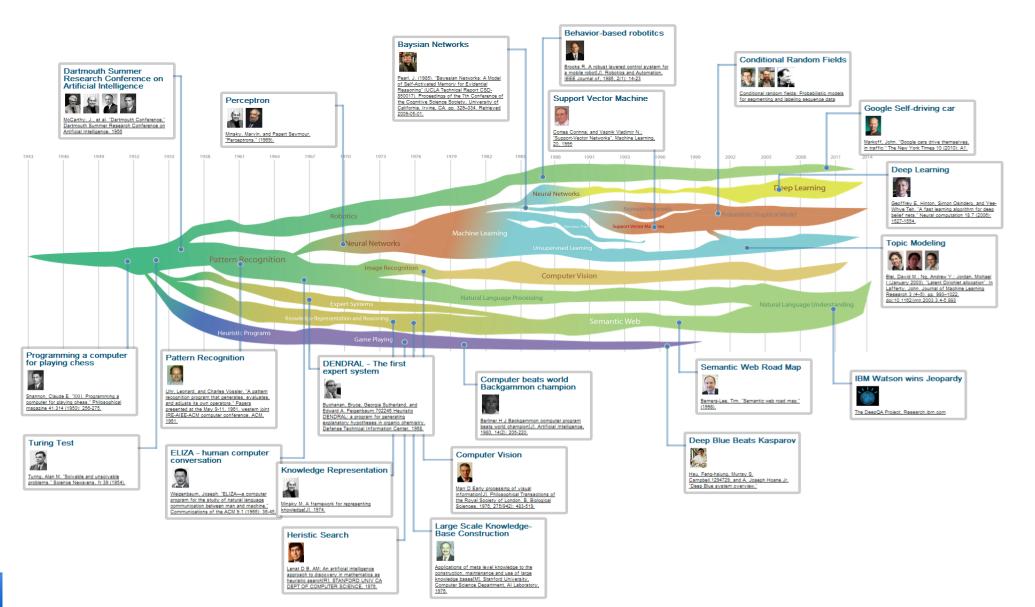


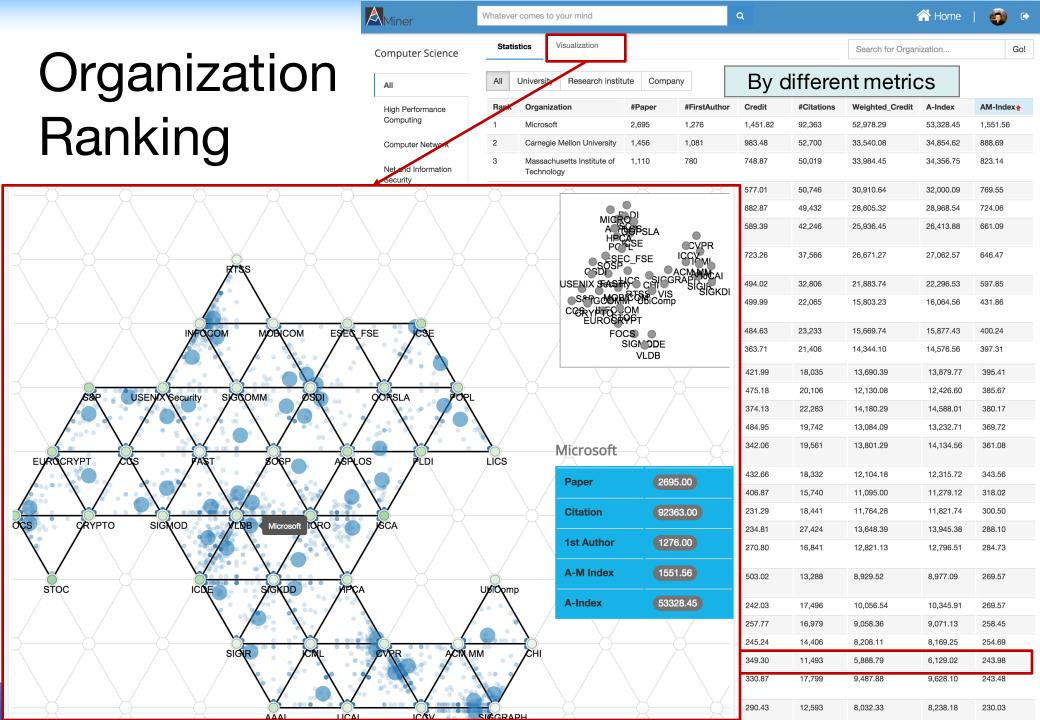


ScholarOne is a submission management system used by many journals such as IEEE Transactions and ACM Transactions.

Knowledge Trend for "AI"







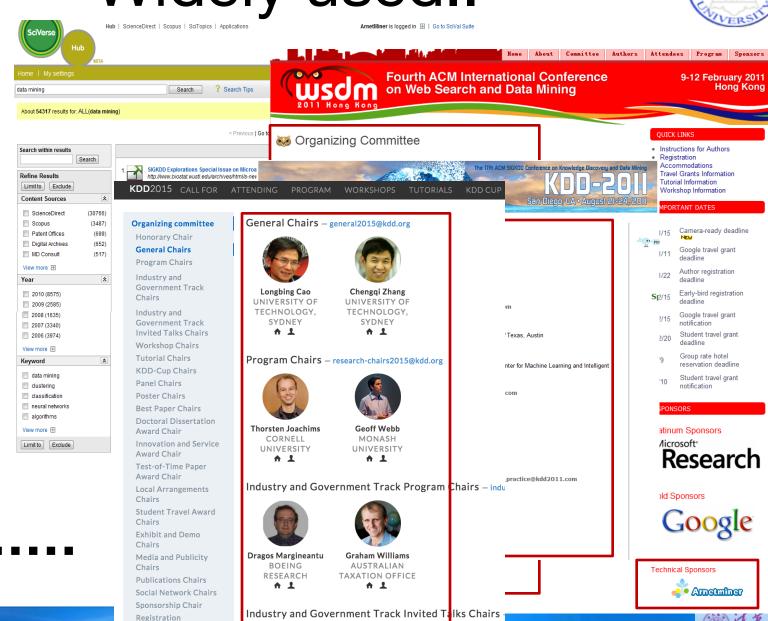
Widely used..

invited2015@kdd.org

Treasurer



- The largest publisher:Elsevier
- Conferences
 KDD 2010-15
 WSDM 2011
 ICDM 2011
 ICDM 2012
 SocInfo 2011
 ICMLA 2011
 WAIM 2011



etc.



Academic Social Platform





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Email address				
First name	Last name			
Gender \$	Position			
I want to receive news and special offers I agree with the Terms and Conditions				
	Register			









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My Publications

EXPERT EXPLORER

My Expert Bases



- Red
- Yellow
- Cyan
- Green
- Blue

ADMIN

Profile Merge



News Feed



Recommended publication from Yitai Qian

Synthesis and characterization of hexagonal NiTe 2 nanoplates

Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology (2009)

Single-crystalline NiTe 2 nanoplates have been synthesized on a large scale through a hydrothermal reaction of Ni(CH 3COO) 2 and TeO 2 at 210 °C for 48 h. The NiTe 2 nanoplates have hexagonal shape. The average edge sizes and thicknesses of nanoplates are 350 nm and 85 nm, respec...



1 citations

Q Comment



Recommended publication from Jiawei Han

Mining Thick Skylines over Large Databases

People recently are interested in a new operator, called skyline [3], which returns the objects that are not dominated by any other objects with regard to certain measures in a multi-dimensional space. Recent work on the skyline operator [3,15,8,13,2] focuses on efficient comp...

51 citations

Comment

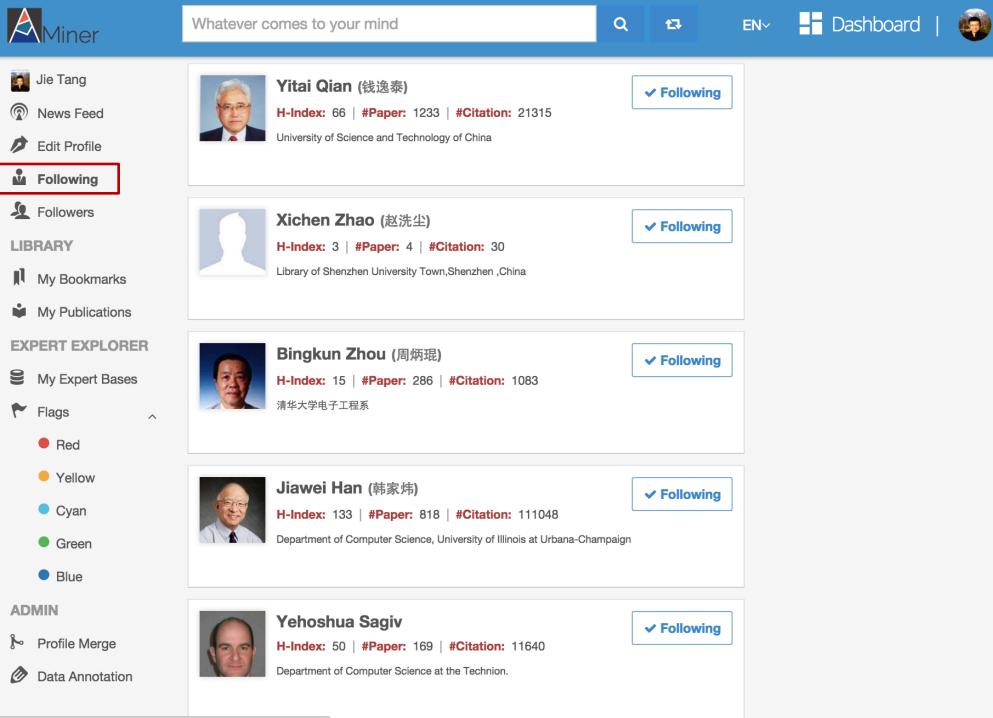


Recommended publication from Xichen Zhao

Considerations to the Development of Shenzhen University Town Library

Library Tribune (2005)

人名英利卡兰托图 化烷基胍甲氧苯基 网络艾德州卡兰托图 化烷基苯烷



Applied Cryptography: Protocols, Algorithms, and Source Code in C (1993)

Cited by 12693 Bibtex http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0167-4048(94)90072-8

Profile Merge

Data Annotation

Bruce Schneier

- Dashboard



Open Big Scholar Data



Citation Network



Citation Network Dataset

Citation Network Dataset

Overview Description References

Overview

Overview

The data set is designed for research purpose only. The citation data is extracted from DBLP, ACM, and other sources. The first version contains 629,814 papers and 632,752 citations. Each paper is associated with abstract, authors, year, venue, and title.

The data set can be used for clustering with network and side information, studying influence in the citation network, finding the most influential papers, topic modeling analysis, etc.

A larger version will be released soon.

Citation-network V1: 629,814 papers and >632,752 citation relationships (2010-05-15).

Citation-network V2: 1,397,240 papers and >3,021,489 citation relationships (2010-09-13).

DBLP-Citation-network V3: 1,632,442 papers and >2,327,450 citation relationships (2010-10-22).

DBLP-Citation-network V4: 1,511,035 papers and 2,084,019 citation relationships (2011-01-08).

DBLP-Citation-network V5: [download from mirror site] 1,572,277 papers and 2,084,019 citation relationships (2011-01-08).

DBLP-Citation-network V6: 2,084,055 papers and 2,244,018 citation relationships (2013-09-29).

DBLP-Citation-network V7: [download from mirror site] 2,244,021 papers and 4,354,534 citation relationships (2014-05-25).

Data set	#paper	#Citation Relationship	Comment	
Citation-network V1	629,814	>632,752		
Citation-network V2	1,397,240	>3,021,489		
DBLP-Citation-network V3	1,632,442	>2,327,450		
DBLP-Citation-network V4	1,511,035	2,084,019	Arnetminer [2011-01-08]	
DBLP-Citation-network V5	1,572,277	2,084,019	Arnetminer [2011-02-21]	
[download from mirror site]	1,072,277			
DBLP-Citation-network V6	2,084,055	2,244,018	Arnetminer [2013-09-29]	
DBLP-Citation-network V7	2.244.021	4.354.534	Arnetminer [2014-05-25]	
[download from mirror site]	2,244,021	7,004,004		

https://aminer.org/citation

Description

Collaboration Network with Rich Semantics



Extraction and Mining of Academic Social Networks

Overview
Data Description
References

Overview

This dataset is designed for research purpose only.

The content of this data includes paper information, paper citation, author information and author collaboration. **2,092,356** papers and **8,024,869** citations between them are saved in the file AMiner-Paper.rar; **1,712,433** authors are saved in the file AMiner-Author.zip and **4,258,615** collaboration relationships are saved in the file AMiner-Coauthor.zip.

FileName	Node	Number	Size	
AMiner-Paper.rar	Paper	2,092,356	509 MB	
[download from mirror site]	Citation	8,024,869	DOB INID	
AMiner-Author.zip	A	1 710 100	407.140	
[download from mirror site]	Author	1,712,433	167 MB	
AMiner-Coauthor.zip	O all a la aval'ava	4 050 045	04.5.40	
[download from mirror site]	Collaboration	4,258,615	31.5 MB	



AMiner (ArnetMiner)

—Toward understanding big scholar data

http://aminer.org

Semantics

+

Social

+

Open Data

Science of Science!



AMiner (ArnetMiner)

—Toward understanding big scholar data

http://aminer.org

Thanks to our partners













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-Toward understanding big scholar data

http://aminer.org



Special thanks to Yuxiao Dong from ND for helping cook the slides!

Why AMiner.org



